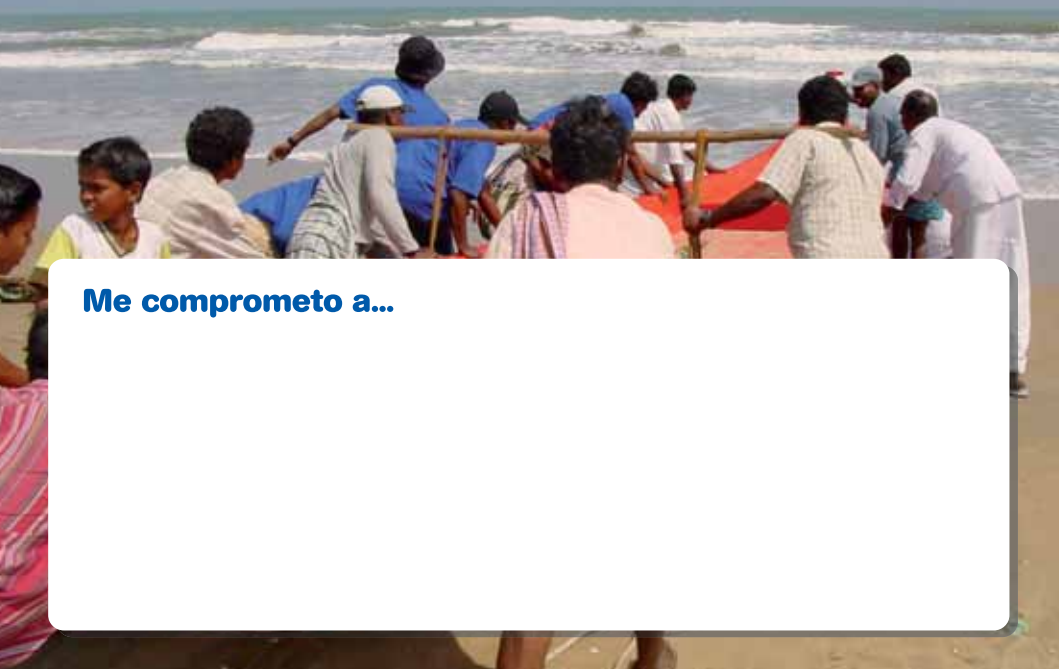


T'SUNAMI

¿un desastre natural?



Me comprometo a...